

Annual Report for

# Income and Growth Fund

30 April 2025



**AmInvest**

Growing Your Investments in a Changing World

## TRUST DIRECTORY

### **Manager**

AmFunds Management Berhad  
9<sup>th</sup> & 10<sup>th</sup> Floor, Bangunan AmBank Group  
55 Jalan Raja Chulan  
50200 Kuala Lumpur

### **Trustee**

HSBC (Malaysia) Trustee Berhad

### **Auditors and Reporting Accountants**

Ernst & Young PLT

### **Taxation Adviser**

Deloitte Tax Services Sdn Bhd

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## MANAGER'S REPORT

Dear Unitholders,

We are pleased to present you the Manager's report and the audited accounts of Income and Growth Fund ("Fund") for the financial year ended 30 April 2025.

### Salient Information of the Fund

<b>Name</b>	Income and Growth Fund ("Fund")
<b>Category/ Type</b>	Wholesale (Feeder Fund) / Income and Growth
<b>Name of Target Fund</b>	Allianz Income and Growth
<b>Objective</b>	<p>The Fund seeks to provide regular income* and to a lesser extent long-term** capital appreciation by investing in the Target Fund which will be investing in equities, debt securities and convertible securities.</p> <p><i>Note:</i> * <i>Income distribution (if any) is paid out on a quarterly basis.</i> ** <i>Long term refers to an investment horizon of at least five (5) years.</i> <i>Any material change to the investment objective of the Fund would require Unit Holders' approval.</i></p>
<b>Duration</b>	The Fund was established on 20 January 2020 and shall exist for as long as it appears to the Manager and the Trustee that it is in the interests of the unitholders for it to continue. In some circumstances, the unitholders can resolve at a meeting to terminate the Fund.
<b>Performance Benchmark</b>	<p>S&amp;P 500 Index (Available at <a href="http://www.aminvest.com">www.aminvest.com</a>)</p> <p><i>Note: The Target Fund is not benchmarked externally as its primary objective is to meet its targeted monthly distribution, while providing capital appreciation. For comparative purposes only as it relates to upside and downside equity market capture, the S&amp;P 500 Index can be referenced. The risk profile of the Fund is not the same as the risk profile of the reference benchmark.</i></p> <p><i>The S&amp;P 500 Index (the "Index") is a product of S&amp;P Dow Jones Indices LLC ("SPDJI"), and has been licensed for use by AmFunds Management Berhad. S&amp;P® is a registered trademark of S&amp;P Global ("S&amp;P"); Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC ("Dow Jones"); Income and Growth Fund are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by SPDJI, Dow Jones, S&amp;P, any of their respective affiliates (collectively, "S&amp;P Dow Jones Indices"). S&amp;P Dow Jones Indices makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, to the owners of the Income and Growth Fund or any member of the public regarding the advisability of investing in securities generally or in Income and Growth Fund particularly or the ability of the S&amp;P 500 Index to track general market performance. S&amp;P Dow Jones Indices' only relationship to AmFunds Management Berhad with respect to the S&amp;P 500 Index is the licensing of the Index and certain trademarks, service marks and/or trade names of S&amp;P Dow Jones Indices and/or its licensors. The S&amp;P 500 Index is determined, composed and calculated by S&amp;P Dow Jones Indices without regard to AmFunds Management Berhad or the Income and Growth Fund. S&amp;P Dow Jones Indices have no obligation to take the needs of AmFunds Management Berhad or the owners of</i></p>

*Income and Growth Fund into consideration in determining, composing or calculating the S&P 500 Index. S&P Dow Jones Indices are not responsible for and have not participated in the determination of the prices, and amount of Income and Growth Fund or the timing of the issuance or sale of Income and Growth Fund or in the determination or calculation of the equation by which Income and Growth Fund is to be converted into cash, surrendered or redeemed, as the case may be. S&P Dow Jones Indices have no obligation or liability in connection with the administration, marketing or trading of Income and Growth Fund. There is no assurance that investment products based on the S&P 500 Index will accurately track index performance or provide positive investment returns. S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC is not an investment advisor. Inclusion of a security within an index is not a recommendation by S&P Dow Jones Indices to buy, sell, or hold such security, nor is it considered to be investment advice.*

**Income Distribution Policy**

**RM-Hedged Class**

Distribution, if any, will be made on a quarterly basis and can be in the form of cash (by telegraphic transfer) or unit (by reinvestment into units of the Class).

**Other Classes**

Distribution, if any, will be made on a quarterly basis and will be reinvested into the respective Classes. However, the manager may at its sole discretion allow distribution in the form of cash.

At the Manager's discretion, the Fund may distribute from its gain, income and capital. The rationale for distribution out of capital is to allow the Fund the ability to (i) distribute income on a regular basis in accordance with the distribution policy of the Fund or (ii) increase the amount of distributable income to the unit holders, after taking into consideration the risk of distributing out of capital.

Distribution out of the Fund's capital has the effect of lowering the NAV of the Fund, may reduce part of the unit holders' original investment and may also result in reduced future returns to unit holders. When a substantial amount of the original investment is being returned to the unit holders, it has a risk of eroding the capital of the Fund and may, over time, cause the NAV of the Fund to fall. The greater the risk of capital erosion that exists, the greater the likelihood that, due to capital erosion, the value of future returns would also be diminished.

*Note:*

*Income distribution amount (if any) for each of the Classes could be different subject to the solo discretion of the Manager.*

*If income distribution earned does not exceed the amount 500 in the currency of the respective Class(es), it will be automatically reinvested.*

**Breakdown of Unit Holdings by Size**

For the financial year under review, the size of the Fund for AUD-Hedged Class stood at 1,173,941 units, for RM-Hedged Class stood at 25,467,757 units, for SGD-Hedged Class stood at 571,858 units and for USD Class stood at 368,928 units.

**AUD-Hedged Class**

Size of holding	As at 30 April 2025		As at 30 April 2024	
	No of units held	Number of unitholders	No of units held	Number of unitholders
5,000 and below	1,784	1	-	-
5,001-10,000	-	-	-	-
10,001-50,000	11,060	1	26,040	2
50,001-500,000	80,910	1	111,419	1
500,001 and above	1,080,187	1	1,742,190	1

RM-Hedged Class

Size of holding	As at 30 April 2025		As at 30 April 2024	
	No of units held	Number of unitholders	No of units held	Number of unitholders
5,000 and below	-	-	-	-
5,001-10,000	-	-	-	-
10,001-50,000	87,658	2	37,567	2
50,001-500,000	67,873	1	88,380	1
500,001 and above	25,312,226	3	23,254,507	4

SGD-Hedged Class

Size of holding	As at 30 April 2025		As at 30 April 2024	
	No of units held	Number of unitholders	No of units held	Number of unitholders
5,000 and below	-	-	-	-
5,001-10,000	-	-	-	-
10,001-50,000	18,024	1	54,262	3
50,001-500,000	553,834	2	68,434	1
500,001 and above	-	-	597,507	1

USD Class

Size of holding	As at 30 April 2025		As at 30 April 2024	
	No of units held	Number of unitholders	No of units held	Number of unitholder
5,000 and below	-	-	-	-
5,001-10,000	8,380	1	8,203	1
10,001-50,000	-	-	-	-
50,001-500,000	360,548	1	99,816	1
500,001 and above	-	-	907,109	1

**Fund Performance Data****Portfolio Composition**

Details of portfolio composition of the Fund as at 30 April are as follows:

	As at 30 April		
	2025 %	2024 %	2023 %
Foreign Collective Investment Scheme	88.47	95.75	96.93
Forward contracts	3.65	-0.86	-1.01
Money market deposits and cash equivalents	7.88	5.11	4.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

*Note: The abovementioned percentages are calculated based on total net asset value.*

Performance Details	Performance details of the Fund for the financial years ended 30 April are as follows:		
	FYE 2025	FYE 2024	FYE 2023
Net asset value (USD)			
- AUD-Hedged Class	772,274	1,237,817	1,485,094
- RM-Hedged Class	6,064,436	5,403,475	4,415,855
- SGD-Hedged Class	458,959	554,812	740,035
- USD Class	413,846	1,124,601	1,584,633
Units in circulation			
- AUD-Hedged Class	1,173,941	1,879,649	2,453,353
- RM-Hedged Class	25,467,757	23,380,454	19,564,234
- SGD-Hedged Class	571,858	720,203	1,040,648
- USD Class	368,928	1,015,128	1,614,745
Net asset value per unit in USD			
- AUD-Hedged Class	0.6578	0.6585	0.6053
- RM-Hedged Class	0.2381	0.2311	0.2257
- SGD-Hedged Class	0.8026	0.7704	0.7111
- USD Class	1.1218	1.1078	0.9814
Net asset value per unit in respective currencies			
- AUD-Hedged Class (AUD)	1.0285	1.0144	0.9161
- RM-Hedged Class (RM)	1.0268	1.1024	1.0062
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD)	1.0477	1.0505	0.9484
- USD Class (USD)	1.1218	1.1078	0.9814
Highest net asset value per unit in respective currencies			
- AUD-Hedged Class (AUD)	1.0901	1.0349	0.9753
- RM-Hedged Class (RM)	1.1807	1.1260	1.0680
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD)	1.1293	1.0720	0.9989
- USD Class (USD)	1.1850	1.1284	1.0259
Lowest net asset value per unit in respective currencies			
- AUD-Hedged Class (AUD)	0.9815	0.9030	0.8529
- RM-Hedged Class (RM)	0.9805	0.9873	0.9366
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD)	1.0005	0.9366	0.8763
- USD Class (USD)	1.0697	0.9781	0.9015
Benchmark performance (%)			
- AUD-Hedged Class	13.71	25.12	9.91
- RM-Hedged Class	1.42	31.17	5.70
- SGD-Hedged Class	7.30	25.46	-0.94
- USD Class	12.10	22.66	2.66
Total return (%) <sup>(1)</sup>			
- AUD-Hedged Class	2.27	10.80	-7.08
- RM-Hedged Class	1.01	9.64	-6.44
- SGD-Hedged Class	1.38	10.84	-5.77
- USD Class	3.44	12.97	-4.92
Capital growth (%)			
- AUD-Hedged Class	1.37	10.80	-7.08
- RM-Hedged Class	-7.12	9.64	-6.44
- SGD-Hedged Class	-0.32	10.84	-5.77
- USD Class	1.28	12.97	-4.92
Income distributions (%)			
- AUD-Hedged Class	0.90	-	-
- RM-Hedged Class	8.13	-	-
- SGD-Hedged Class	1.70	-	-
- USD Class	2.16	-	-
Gross distributions per unit in respective currencies			
- AUD-Hedged Class (AUD cent)	0.9083	-	-

	FYE 2025	FYE 2024	FYE 2023
- RM-Hedged Class (RM sen)	8.9646	-	-
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD cent)	1.7899	-	-
- USD Class (USD cent)	2.3927	-	-
Net distributions per unit in respective currencies			
- AUD-Hedged Class (AUD cent)	0.9083	-	-
- RM-Hedged Class (RM sen)	8.9646	-	-
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD cent)	1.7899	-	-
- USD Class (USD cent)	2.3927	-	-
Total expense ratio (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	0.75	0.69	0.68
Portfolio turnover ratio (times) <sup>(3)</sup>	0.42	0.24	0.23

Note:

- (1) Total return is the actual return of the Fund for the financial years computed based on the net asset value per unit and net of all fees. Total return is calculated based on the published NAV/unit (last business day).
- (2) Total expense ratio ("TER") is calculated based on the total fees and expenses incurred by the Fund divided by the average fund size calculated on a daily basis. The TER increased by 0.06% as compared to 0.69% per annum for the financial year ended 30 April 2024 mainly due to increase in expenses.
- (3) Portfolio turnover ratio ("PTR") is calculated based on the average of the total acquisitions and total disposals of investment securities of the Fund divided by the average fund size calculated on a daily basis. The increase in the PTR for 2025 and 2024 were due mainly to investing activities.

#### Average Total Return (as at 30 April 2025)

	Income and Growth Fund <sup>(a)</sup> %	Benchmark <sup>(b)</sup> %
One year		
- AUD-Hedged Class	2.27	13.71
- RM-Hedged Class	1.01	1.42
- SGD-Hedged Class	1.38	7.30
- USD Class	3.44	12.10
Three years		
- AUD-Hedged Class	1.73	16.05
- RM-Hedged Class	1.19	12.02
- SGD-Hedged Class	1.92	10.06
- USD Class	3.57	12.17
Five years		
- AUD-Hedged Class	1.90	16.06
- RM-Hedged Class	2.48	15.70
- SGD-Hedged Class	2.43	13.84
- USD Class	3.51	15.60
Since launch (20 January 2020)		
- AUD-Hedged Class	1.75	13.52
- RM-Hedged Class	2.70	13.30
- SGD-Hedged Class	2.22	11.30
- USD Class	3.00	11.97



## Annual Total Return

Financial Years/Period Ended (30 April)	Income and Growth Fund <sup>(a)</sup> %	Benchmark <sup>(b)</sup> %
2025		
- AUD-Hedged Class	2.27	13.71
- RM-Hedged Class	1.01	1.42
- SGD-Hedged Class	1.38	7.30
- USD Class	3.44	12.10
2024		
- AUD-Hedged Class	10.80	25.12
- RM-Hedged Class	9.64	31.17
- SGD-Hedged Class	10.84	25.46
- USD Class	12.97	22.66
2023		
- AUD-Hedged Class	-7.08	9.91
- RM-Hedged Class	-6.44	5.70
- SGD-Hedged Class	-5.77	-0.94
- USD Class	-4.92	2.66
2022		
- AUD-Hedged Class	-7.76	9.08
- RM-Hedged Class	-5.74	6.19
- SGD-Hedged Class	-6.81	4.12
- USD Class	-6.80	0.21
2021 <sup>(c)</sup>		
- AUD-Hedged Class	12.82	14.53
- RM-Hedged Class	17.82	29.46
- SGD-Hedged Class	13.80	26.75
- USD Class	12.85	28.38

(a) Source: Novagni Analytics and Advisory Sdn. Bhd.

(b) S&P 500 Index. (Available at [www.aminvest.com](http://www.aminvest.com))

(c) Total actual return for the financial period from 20 January 2020 (date of launch) to 30 April 2021.

The Fund performance is calculated based on the net asset value per unit of the Fund. Average total return of the Fund and its benchmark for a period is computed based on the absolute return for that period annualised over one year.

**Note: Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance and that unit prices and investment returns may go down, as well as up.**

## Fund Performance

### AUD-Hedged Class

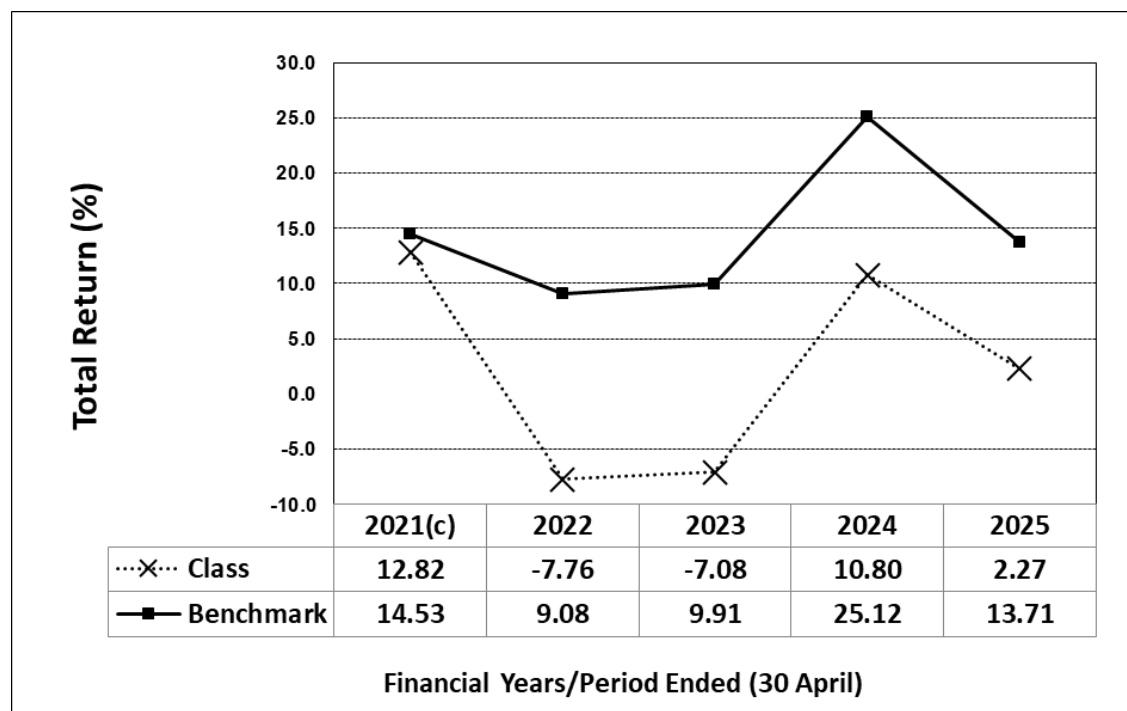
For the financial year under review, the Fund registered a return of 2.27% comprising of 1.37% capital growth and 0.90% income distribution.

Thus, the Fund's return of 2.27% has underperformed the benchmark's return of 13.71% by 11.44%.

As compared with the financial year ended 30 April 2024, the net asset value ("NAV") per unit of the Fund increased by 1.39% from AUD1.0144 to AUD1.0285, while units in circulation decreased by 37.54% from 1,879,649 units to 1,173,941 units.

The following line chart shows comparison between the annual performances of

Income and Growth Fund (AUD-Hedged Class) and its benchmark for the financial years/period ended 30 April.



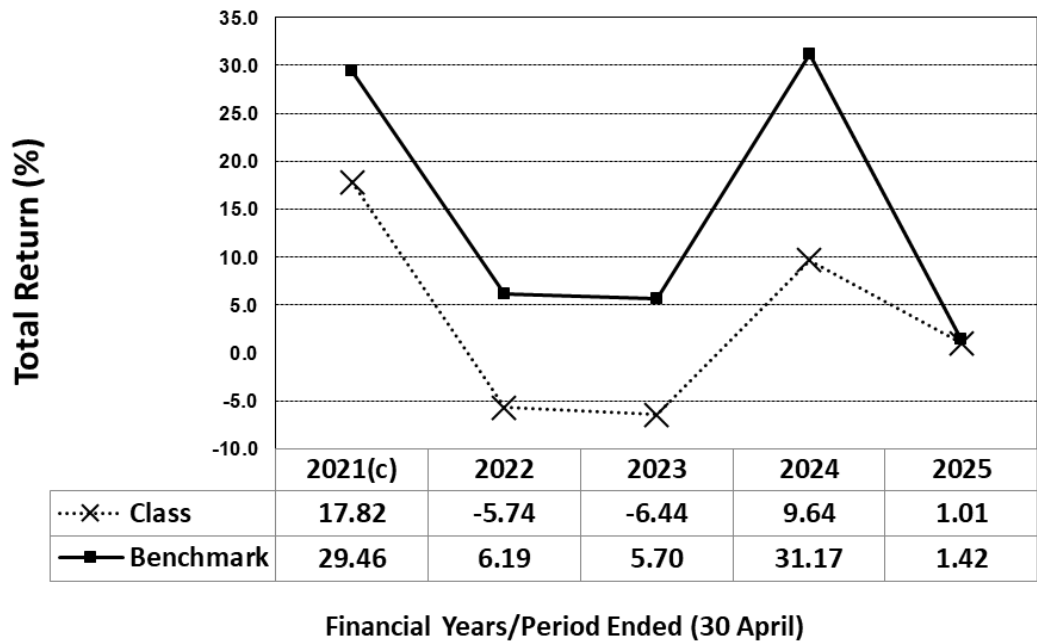
#### RM-Hedged Class

For the financial year under review, the Fund registered a return of 1.01% comprising of negative 7.12% capital and 8.13% income distribution.

Thus, the Fund's return of 1.01% has underperformed the benchmark's return of 1.42% by 0.41%.

As compared with the financial year ended 30 April 2024, the net asset value ("NAV") per unit of the Fund decreased by 6.86% from RM1.1024 to RM1.0268, while units in circulation increased by 8.93% from 23,380,454 units to 25,467,757 units.

The following line chart shows comparison between the annual performances of Income and Growth Fund (RM-Hedged Class) and its benchmark for the financial years/period ended 30 April.



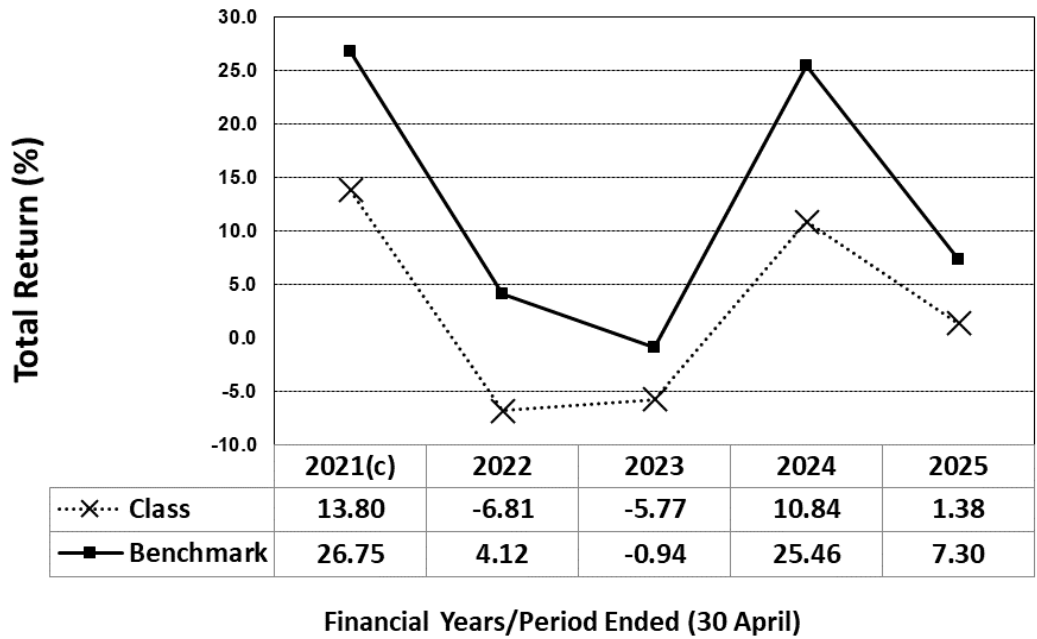
### SGD-Hedged Class

For the financial year under review, the Fund registered a return of 1.38% comprising of negative 0.32% capital and 1.70% income distribution.

Thus, the Fund's return of 1.38% has underperformed the benchmark's return of 7.30% by 5.92%.

As compared with the financial year ended 30 April 2024, the net asset value ("NAV") per unit of the Fund decreased by 0.27% from SGD1.0505 to SGD1.0477, while units in circulation decreased by 20.60% from 720,203 units to 571,858 units.

The following line chart shows comparison between the annual performances of Income and Growth Fund (SGD-Hedged Class) and its benchmark for the financial years/period ended 30 April.



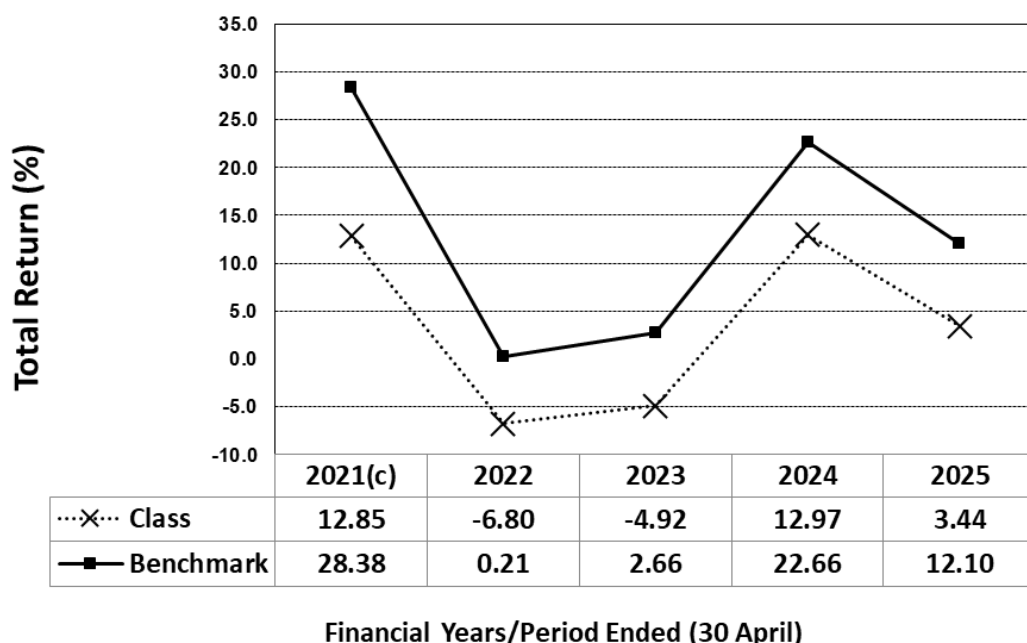
**USD Class**

For the financial year under review, the Fund registered a return of 3.44% comprising of 1.28% capital growth and 2.16% income distribution.

Thus, the Fund's return of 3.44% has underperformed the benchmark's return of 12.10% by 8.66%.

As compared with the financial year ended 30 April 2024, the net asset value ("NAV") per unit of the Fund increased by 1.26% from USD1.1078 to USD1.1218, while units in circulation decreased by 63.66% from 1,015,128 units to 368,928 units.

The following line chart shows comparison between the annual performances of Income and Growth Fund (USD Class) and its benchmark for the financial years/period ended 30 April.



**Note: Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future performance and that unit prices and investment returns may go down, as well as up.**

**Performance of the Target Fund**

**Fund Performance Review of the Target Fund – Allianz Income and Growth (“the Target Fund”)**

For the year, the Allianz Income & Growth AM USD returned 0.15%<sup>1</sup>. For comparison purposes, the S&P 500 index returned 12.1%<sup>2</sup>. The ICE BofA All US Convertibles Index and the ICE BofA US High Yield Index returned 11.59% and 8.69% respectively<sup>3</sup>.

The Target Fund was positively impacted by strength across risk assets. Top contributors in the period included Nvidia, Meta, and Apple – companies capitalizing on secular trends around artificial intelligence and cloud migration. The other top contributors were a software company with bitcoin exposure as well as a semiconductor manufacturer, an aerospace company, and a medical device developer.

Top detractors in the period included a footwear & apparel company and an automotive components manufacturer that missed expectations. In healthcare, declining procedure volumes pressured a life sciences company, and earnings weakness weighed on a pharmaceutical company. The other top detractors included several holdings that traded lower on post-election regulatory uncertainty, such as multiple healthcare-related holdings across pharmaceuticals and managed care along with several issues in the clean energy space.

*Source: Allianz Global Investors unless otherwise stated.*

*Target Fund: Allianz Income and Growth, Class AM USD*

<sup>1</sup>*Fund performance is calculated in USD on a NAV-to-NAV basis with net income and dividends re-invested. Data as at 30 April 2025*

<sup>2</sup>*Morningstar, USD terms, 30 April 2025*

<sup>3</sup>*ICE Data Services, USD terms, April 2025*

<b>Has the Fund achieved its objective?</b>	The Fund has achieved its objective in providing income by investing in the Target Fund which will be investing in equities, debt securities and convertible securities.																				
<b>Strategies and Policies Employed</b>	<p><b>Strategies and Policies employed by Target Fund</b></p> <p>The Income and Growth strategy takes a multi-asset approach to delivering higher income and capital growth at lower levels of volatility by investing in large-cap equities, convertible bonds, high and high yield bonds. The Strategy aims to provide a steady income stream with increased potential upside and less downside risk. The Strategy also supplements its income stream with a covered call strategy. As a result, the Income and Growth Strategy aims to capture multiple sources of income while participating in the upside potential of equities, with potentially less volatility than a pure stock investment.</p> <p>The Income and Growth investment team applies a forward-looking philosophy and employs a disciplined, fundamental approach which facilitates the early identification of corporate bond issuers demonstrating improving fundamental characteristics. The companies/issues selected for the portfolio exceed minimum credit statistics and exhibit the highest visibility of future expected operating performance. Macro factors are assessed at the individual issuer level.</p> <p>The final investment implementation occurs after a comparative analysis is conducted between an issuer's high yield bond, convertible security or equity with covered call. The investment team then selects which investment would provide the most optimal total return, depending on the current market environment.</p> <p><i>Source: Allianz Global Investors unless otherwise stated</i></p> <p><b>Strategies and Policies of the Fund</b></p> <p>For the financial year under review, the Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by investing a minimum of 85% of the Fund's NAV in the Target Fund.</p>																				
<b>Portfolio Structure</b>	<p>The table below is the asset allocation of the Fund as at 30 April 2025 and 30 April 2024.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>As at 30.04.2025 %</th> <th>As at 30.04.2024 %</th> <th>Changes %</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Foreign Collective Investment Scheme</td> <td>88.47</td> <td>95.75</td> <td>-7.28</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Forward contracts</td> <td>3.65</td> <td>-0.86</td> <td>4.51</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Money market deposits and cash equivalents</td> <td>7.88</td> <td>5.11</td> <td>2.77</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Total</b></td> <td><b>100.00</b></td> <td><b>100.00</b></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>For the financial year under review, the Fund has invested 88.47% of its NAV in the foreign Collective Investment Scheme, 3.65% in forward contracts and the balance of 7.88% in money market deposits and cash equivalents.</p>		As at 30.04.2025 %	As at 30.04.2024 %	Changes %	Foreign Collective Investment Scheme	88.47	95.75	-7.28	Forward contracts	3.65	-0.86	4.51	Money market deposits and cash equivalents	7.88	5.11	2.77	<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	
	As at 30.04.2025 %	As at 30.04.2024 %	Changes %																		
Foreign Collective Investment Scheme	88.47	95.75	-7.28																		
Forward contracts	3.65	-0.86	4.51																		
Money market deposits and cash equivalents	7.88	5.11	2.77																		
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>																			

<b>Cross Trades</b>	There were no cross trades undertaken during the financial year under review.																																
<b>Distribution/ Unit Splits</b>	<p>During the financial year under review, the Fund declared income distributions, detailed as follows:</p> <p><u>AUD-Hedged Class</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Date of distribution</th> <th>Distribution per unit AUD (cent)</th> <th>NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (AUD)</th> <th>NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (AUD)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>19-Sep-24</td> <td>0.9083</td> <td>1.0595</td> <td>1.0504</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><u>RM-Hedged Class</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Date of distribution</th> <th>Distribution per unit RM (sen)</th> <th>NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (RM)</th> <th>NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (RM)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>20-Dec-24</td> <td>8.9646</td> <td>1.1507</td> <td>1.0610</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><u>SGD-Hedged Class</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Date of distribution</th> <th>Distribution per unit SGD (cent)</th> <th>NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (SGD)</th> <th>NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (SGD)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>20-Dec-24</td> <td>1.7899</td> <td>1.1006</td> <td>1.0827</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><u>USD Class</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Date of distribution</th> <th>Distribution per unit USD (cent)</th> <th>NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (USD)</th> <th>NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (USD)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>18-Jun-24</td> <td>2.3927</td> <td>1.1372</td> <td>1.1133</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>There is no unit split declared for the financial year under review.</p>	Date of distribution	Distribution per unit AUD (cent)	NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (AUD)	NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (AUD)	19-Sep-24	0.9083	1.0595	1.0504	Date of distribution	Distribution per unit RM (sen)	NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (RM)	NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (RM)	20-Dec-24	8.9646	1.1507	1.0610	Date of distribution	Distribution per unit SGD (cent)	NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (SGD)	NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (SGD)	20-Dec-24	1.7899	1.1006	1.0827	Date of distribution	Distribution per unit USD (cent)	NAV per unit Cum-Distribution (USD)	NAV per unit Ex-Distribution (USD)	18-Jun-24	2.3927	1.1372	1.1133
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<b>State of Affairs</b>	There has been neither significant changes to the state of affairs of the Fund nor any circumstances that materially affect any interests of the unitholders during the financial year under review.																																
<b>Rebates and Soft Commission</b>	During the year, the management company did not receive soft commissions by virtue of transactions conducted for the Fund.																																
<b>Market Review</b>	Risk assets advanced strongly in 2024, supported by robust corporate earnings and favorable macroeconomic conditions. Profitability was driven by secular growth trends, resilient consumer spending, strong employment, a healthy services sector, and supportive fiscal policy. Easing monetary policy and moderating inflation further boosted investor sentiment, which gained additional momentum toward year-end amid optimism surrounding the U.S. election.																																

	<p>In early 2025, market performance turned mixed. High-yield bonds continued to perform well, but equities and convertibles declined amid concerns over the pace and scope of tariff and government reform measures. These developments raised uncertainty around their potential impact on consumer and corporate spending, economic growth, and inflation. Economic data was mixed: while durable goods, factory orders, and services activities exceeded expectations, consumer confidence weakened, GDP forecasts were revised lower, and manufacturing data disappointed. The Federal Reserve held rates steady, slowed its balance sheet runoff, and adjusted its projections to reflect slower GDP growth and higher inflation for 2025.</p> <p>Markets continued to decline up until mid-April before rebounding in the latter part of the month. Several factors contributed to the positive shift in market tone, including a softened stance on tariffs, stabilization in the US dollar and 10-year US Treasury yield, trade deal optimism, and a better-than-feared start to the first quarter earnings season. Economic reports released during the month were generally balanced, although most strategists expect trade policy and uncertainty to begin dragging on growth mid-year.</p> <p><i>Source: Allianz Global Investors unless otherwise stated</i></p>
<p><b>Market Outlook</b></p>	<p>The US economy could expand in 2025, but tariffs have become a bigger headwind than previously thought, with most strategists expecting trade policy and uncertainty to begin dragging on growth mid-year. When clarity improves, uncertainty should lessen, and spending, investment, hiring, and M&amp;A activity can resume. In addition, tailwinds such as deregulation and taxation measures still exist with productivity gains and demand tied to reindustrialization, onshoring, and the private sector acting as other potential growth drivers.</p> <p>The Fed likely remains on hold as they assess the effect of trade policies on inflation, employment, and the potential for stagflation. Interest rate cuts could restart later this year to support their dual mandate. A resumption of monetary policy easing would closer align the Fed with accommodation by central banks overseas.</p> <p>While the range of near-term outcomes for the US equity market is broad, its directionality will likely hinge on economic and earnings growth. Evidence supporting stabilization or positive inflection in either of these metrics could benefit the equity market.</p> <p>US convertible securities have an attractive asymmetric return profile, providing upside participation potential when stock prices rise and downside mitigation when stock prices fall. The asset class may outperform the broad equity market if volatility continues. \$60-65 billion of new issuance is expected in 2025 due to coupon savings demand and elevated refinancing needs. Aside from diversification benefits, new issuance expands the opportunity set of investments with attractive terms and the desired risk/reward characteristics.</p> <p>The US high-yield market, yielding more than 8%, could deliver a coupon-like return in 2025. As a result, the asset class continues to offer equity-like returns but with less volatility. The market's attractive total return potential is a function of its discount to face value and higher coupon, which also serves to cushion downside volatility. Credit fundamentals are stable, near-term refinancing obligations remain low, and management teams continue to exercise balance sheet discipline. In this environment, new issuance is expected to remain steady, and the default rate should stay below the historical average of 3-4%.</p>



A covered call options strategy can be utilized to generate premium income. In periods of elevated or rising equity volatility, premiums collected may translate into more attractive annualized yields.

Collectively, these three asset classes can provide a steady source of income and a compelling “participate and protect” return profile.

The Income and Growth strategy is a client solution designed to provide high monthly income, the potential for capital appreciation, and less volatility than an equity-only fund.

*Source: Allianz Global Investors unless otherwise stated*

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
AmFunds Management Berhad

18 June 2025

## **Independent auditors' report to the unit holders of Income and Growth Fund**

### **Report on the audit of the financial statements**

#### *Opinion*

We have audited the financial statements of Income and Growth Fund (the "Fund"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 April 2025, and statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net assets attributable to unit holders and statement of cash flows of the Fund for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information, as set out on pages 19 to 50.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 30 April 2025, and of its financial performance and cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with MFRS Accounting Standards and IFRS Accounting Standards.

#### *Basis for opinion*

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### *Independence and other ethical responsibilities*

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

#### *Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon*

The Manager of the Fund (the "Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report of the Fund, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

## **Independent auditors' report to the unit holders of Income and Growth Fund (cont'd.)**

### *Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon (cont'd.)*

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report the fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

### *Responsibilities of the Manager and the Trustee for the financial statements*

The Manager is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with MFRS Accounting Standards and IFRS Accounting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative to do so.

The Trustee is responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process. The Trustee is also responsible for ensuring that the Manager maintains proper accounting and other records as are necessary to enable true and fair presentation of these financial statements.

### *Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements*

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

## **Independent auditors' report to the unit holders of Income and Growth Fund (cont'd.)**

### *Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (cont'd.)*

As part of an audit in accordance with the approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Fund represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**Independent auditors' report to the unit holders of  
Income and Growth Fund (cont'd.)**

**Other matters**

This report is made solely to the unit holders of the Fund, as a body, in accordance with the Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework issued by Securities Commission Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

Ernst & Young PLT  
202006000003 (LLP0022760-LCA) & AF 0039  
Chartered Accountants

Ng Sue Ean  
No. 03276/07/2026 J  
Chartered Accountant

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
18 June 2025

## Income and Growth Fund

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 APRIL 2025

	Note	2025 USD	2024 USD
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Investment	4	6,820,638	7,967,353
Derivative assets	5	287,660	247
Amount due from Manager	6(a)	-	166,054
Tax recoverable		10,179	10,179
Cash at banks		604,618	256,535
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<u>7,723,095</u>	<u>8,400,368</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Derivative liabilities	5	5,988	71,622
Amount due to Manager	6(b)	4,774	4,726
Amount due to Trustee	7	308	336
Sundry payables and accruals		2,510	2,979
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES (EXCLUDING NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS)</b>		<u>13,580</u>	<u>79,663</u>
<b>NET ASSET VALUE ("NAV") OF THE FUND ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS</b>		<u>7,709,515</u>	<u>8,320,705</u>
<b>NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS OF THE FUND COMPRISE:</b>			
Unit holders' contribution	9(a)(b)(c)(d)	9,550,458	10,443,199
Accumulated losses	9(e)(f)	(1,840,943)	(2,122,494)
	9	<u>7,709,515</u>	<u>8,320,705</u>
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>			
- AUD-Hedged Class		772,274	1,237,817
- RM-Hedged Class		6,064,436	5,403,475
- SGD-Hedged Class		458,959	554,812
- USD Class		413,846	1,124,601
		<u>7,709,515</u>	<u>8,320,705</u>
<b>UNITS IN CIRCULATION</b>			
- AUD-Hedged Class	9(a)	1,173,941	1,879,649
- RM-Hedged Class	9(b)	<u>25,467,757</u>	<u>23,380,454</u>
- SGD-Hedged Class	9(c)	<u>571,858</u>	<u>720,203</u>
- USD Class	9(d)	<u>368,928</u>	<u>1,015,128</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 APRIL 2025 (CONT'D.)

	2025	2024
<b>NAV PER UNIT IN USD</b>		
- AUD-Hedged Class	0.6578	0.6585
- RM-Hedged Class	0.2381	0.2311
- SGD-Hedged Class	0.8026	0.7704
- USD Class	1.1218	1.1078
<b>NAV PER UNIT IN RESPECTIVE CURRENCIES</b>		
- AUD-Hedged Class (AUD)	1.0285	1.0144
- RM-Hedged Class (RM)	1.0268	1.1024
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD)	1.0477	1.0505
- USD Class (USD)	1.1218	1.1078

*The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.*

## Income and Growth Fund

### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

	Note	2025 USD	2024 USD
<b>INVESTMENT INCOME</b>			
Distribution income		589,983	615,072
Interest income		926	313
Net gain/(loss) from investment:			
– Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”)	8	231,205	(149,120)
Other net realised gains on foreign currency exchange		853	3,088
Other net unrealised gain/(loss) on foreign currency exchange		397	(254)
		<u>823,364</u>	<u>469,099</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>			
Manager’s fee	6	(54,191)	(45,555)
Trustee’s fee	7	(4,084)	(3,855)
Audit fee		(1,683)	(1,794)
Tax agent’s fee		(694)	(740)
Other expenses		(805)	(938)
		<u>(61,457)</u>	<u>(52,882)</u>
<b>Net income before finance cost and taxation</b>		761,907	416,217
Finance cost - distributions to unit holders			
– AUD-Hedged Class		(7,800)	-
– RM-Hedged Class		(442,123)	-
– SGD-Hedged Class		(7,871)	-
– USD Class		(22,562)	-
		<u>(480,356)</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net income before taxation</b>		281,551	416,217
<b>Taxation</b>	11	-	-
<b>Net income after taxation, representing total comprehensive income for the financial year</b>		<u>281,551</u>	<u>416,217</u>
Total comprehensive income comprises the following:			
Realised losses		(301,289)	(380,392)
Unrealised gains		582,840	796,609
		<u>281,551</u>	<u>416,217</u>



## Income and Growth Fund

### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025 (CONT'D.)

	Note	2025 USD	2024 USD
<b>Distributions for the financial year</b>			
Net distributions	12	<u>480,356</u>	<u>-</u>
Gross distributions per unit in respective currencies			
- AUD Hedged Class (AUD)	12(a)	<u>0.9083 cent</u>	<u>-</u>
- RM-Hedged Class (RM)	12(b)	<u>8.9646 sen</u>	<u>-</u>
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD)	12(c)	<u>1.7899 cent</u>	<u>-</u>
- USD Class (USD)	12(d)	<u>2.3927 cent</u>	<u>-</u>
Net distributions per unit in respective currencies			
- AUD Hedged Class (AUD)	12(a)	<u>0.9083 cent</u>	<u>-</u>
- RM-Hedged Class (RM)	12(b)	<u>8.9646 sen</u>	<u>-</u>
- SGD-Hedged Class (SGD)	12(c)	<u>1.7899 cent</u>	<u>-</u>
- USD Class (USD)	12(d)	<u>2.3927 cent</u>	<u>-</u>

*The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.*

## Income and Growth Fund

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

	Note	Unit holders' contribution USD	Accumulated losses USD	Total USD
At 1 May 2024		10,443,199	(2,122,494)	8,320,705
Total comprehensive income for the financial year		-	281,551	281,551
Creation of units				
- AUD-Hedged Class	9(a)	45,752	-	45,752
- RM-Hedged Class	9(b)	4,015,318	-	4,015,318
- SGD-Hedged Class	9(c)	5,335	-	5,335
Reinvestment of distributions				
- AUD-Hedged Class	9(a)	7,800	-	7,800
- RM-Hedged Class	9(b)	442,123	-	442,123
- SGD-Hedged Class	9(c)	7,871	-	7,871
- USD Class	9(d)	22,562	-	22,562
Cancellation of units				
- AUD-Hedged Class	9(a)	(545,339)	-	(545,339)
- RM-Hedged Class	9(b)	(4,006,819)	-	(4,006,819)
- SGD-Hedged Class	9(c)	(135,292)	-	(135,292)
- USD Class	9(d)	(752,052)	-	(752,052)
Balance at 30 April 2025		<u>9,550,458</u>	<u>(1,840,943)</u>	<u>7,709,515</u>
At 1 May 2023		10,764,328	(2,538,711)	8,225,617
Total comprehensive income for the financial year		-	416,217	416,217
Creation of units				
- AUD-Hedged Class	9(a)	285,033	-	285,033
- RM-Hedged Class	9(b)	2,119,573	-	2,119,573
- SGD-Hedged Class	9(c)	85,935	-	85,935
- USD Class	9(d)	109,715	-	109,715
Cancellation of units				
- AUD-Hedged Class	9(a)	(663,124)	-	(663,124)
- RM-Hedged Class	9(b)	(1,196,152)	-	(1,196,152)
- SGD-Hedged Class	9(c)	(311,735)	-	(311,735)
- USD Class	9(d)	(750,374)	-	(750,374)
Balance at 30 April 2024		<u>10,443,199</u>	<u>(2,122,494)</u>	<u>8,320,705</u>

*The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.*

## Income and Growth Fund

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>USD</b>	<b>USD</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING AND INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from sale of investment	3,876,853	2,091,088
Purchases of investment	(2,380,850)	(1,022,000)
Net settlement from derivative contracts	119,706	(519,836)
Interest received	926	313
Manager's fee paid	(54,143)	(45,122)
Trustee's fee paid	(4,112)	(3,862)
Tax agent's fee paid	(739)	(698)
Tax paid	-	(234)
Payments for other expenses	(2,515)	(2,635)
Net cash generated from operating and investing activities	<u>1,555,126</u>	<u>497,014</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from creation of units	4,232,459	2,434,202
Payments for cancellation of units	(5,439,502)	(2,921,385)
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(1,207,043)</u>	<u>(487,183)</u>
<b>NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	348,083	9,831
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>	<u>256,535</u>	<u>246,704</u>
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>	<u>604,618</u>	<u>256,535</u>
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:		
Cash at banks	<u>604,618</u>	<u>256,535</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Income and Growth Fund (the “Fund”) was established pursuant to a Deed dated 30 December 2019 (the “Deeds”), between AmFunds Management Berhad as the Manager, HSBC (Malaysia) Trustee Berhad as the Trustee and all unit holders.

The Fund seeks to provide regular income and to a lesser extent long term capital appreciation by investing in Allianz Income and Growth (“Target Fund”) which will be investing in equities, debt securities and convertible securities. Being a feeder fund, a minimum of 85% of the Fund’s NAV will be invested in the Luxembourg based Target Funds which is a separate unit trust fund managed by Allianz Global Investor GmbH (Allianz GI US) (“Target Fund Manager”), while maintaining up to a maximum of 15% of Fund’s NAV in liquid assets. As provided in the Deed, the financial year shall end on 30 April and the units in the Fund were first offered for sale on 20 January 2020.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Manager on 18 June 2025.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Fund have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except as otherwise stated in the accounting policies and comply with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (“MFRS”) as issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board (“MASB”) and International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”).

##### Standards effective during the financial year

The adoption of the following MFRS and amendments to MFRS which became effective during the financial year did not have any material financial impact to the financial statements.

<b>Description</b>	<b>Effective for financial periods beginning on or after</b>
Amendments to MFRS 16 <i>Leases: Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback*</i>	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 101 <i>Presentation of Financial Statements: Non-Current Liabilities with Covenants</i>	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 107 <i>Statement of Cash Flows</i> and MFRS 7 <i>Financial Instruments: Disclosures: Supplier Finance Arrangements</i>	1 January 2024

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D.)

##### Standards issued but not yet effective

The new and amended standards that have been issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of the Fund's financial statements are disclosed below. The Fund intends to adopt these new pronouncements, if applicable, when they become effective.

Description	Effective for financial periods beginning on or after
Amendments to MFRS 121 <i>The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates: Lack of Exchangeability</i>	1 January 2025
Amendments to MFRS 9 <i>Financial Instruments</i> and MFRS 7 <i>Financial Instruments: Disclosures: Amendments to the Classifications and Measurement of Financial Instruments</i>	1 January 2026
Amendments that are part of Annual Improvements - Volume 11: Amendments to MFRS 1 <i>First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards</i>	1 January 2026
Amendments to MFRS 7 <i>Financial Instruments: Disclosures</i>	
Amendments to MFRS 9 <i>Financial Instruments</i>	
Amendments to MFRS 10 <i>Consolidated Financial Statements</i> *	
Amendments to MFRS 107 <i>Statement of Cash Flows</i>	
MFRS 18 <i>Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements</i>	1 January 2027
MFRS 19 <i>Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures</i> *	1 January 2027
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: <i>Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture</i> *	Deferred

\* These MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs are not relevant to the Fund.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

##### 3.1 Income recognition

Income is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Fund and the income can be reliably measured. Income is measured at the fair value of consideration received or receivable.

(i) Distribution income

Distribution income is recognised when the Fund's right to receive the payment is established.

## **Income and Growth Fund**

### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025**

#### **3. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D.)**

##### **3.1 Income recognition (cont'd.)**

(ii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an accrual basis using the effective interest method.

(iii) Gain or loss on disposal of investment

On disposal of investment, the net realised gain or loss on disposal is measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the investment. The net realised gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss.

##### **3.2 Income tax**

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the tax authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Current taxes are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that the tax relates to items recognised outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

##### **3.3 Functional and presentation currency**

Functional currency is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates that most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions. The functional currency of the Fund is United States Dollar ("USD") which is the currency in which certain issuance and redemption of the Fund's units and the sale and purchase of the Fund's investment are denominated and settled. The Fund has also adopted USD as its presentation currency.

##### **3.4 Foreign currency transactions**

Transactions in currencies other than the Fund's functional currency (foreign currencies) are recorded in the functional currency using exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. At each reporting date, foreign currency monetary items are translated into USD at exchange rates ruling at the reporting date. All exchange gains or losses are recognised in profit or loss.

##### **3.5 Statement of cash flows**

The Fund adopts the direct method in the preparation of the statement of cash flows.

Cash and cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investment that is readily convertible to cash with insignificant risk of changes in value.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 3. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### 3.6 Unit holders' contribution

The unit holders' contribution of the Fund is classified as liabilities as it meets criteria for such classification under the requirements of MFRS 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation* ("MFRS 132").

Under MFRS 132, a unit trust fund with one common class of unit holders is classified as equity as it meets the requirement of having identical features. In a multi-unit class fund, if any one class (or a group of classes) can be differentiated in terms of their features, then all the classes will be classified as liabilities.

The Fund issues cancellable units in four classes. Details are disclosed in Note 9.

##### 3.7 Distribution

Distribution is at the discretion of the Manager. A distribution to the Fund's unit holders is accounted for as a deduction from realised income and recognised in the statement of comprehensive income, as the unit holders' contribution is classified as financial liability as per Note 3.6. Realised income is the income earned from distribution income, interest income and net gain on disposal of investment after deducting expenses and taxation. A proposed distribution is recognised as a liability in the period in which it is approved. Distribution is either reinvested or paid in cash to the unit holders on the distribution payment date. Reinvestment of units is based on the NAV per unit on the distribution payment date, which is also the time of creation.

##### 3.8 Financial instruments – initial recognition and measurement

###### (i) Initial recognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised using trade date accounting or settlement date accounting. The method used is applied consistently for all purchases and sales of financial assets that belong to the same category of financial assets.

###### (ii) Initial measurement

All financial assets are recognised initially at fair value, in the case of financial assets not recorded at FVTPL, transaction costs that are attributable to the acquisition of the financial assets. All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of financial liabilities not recorded at FVTPL, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 3. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### 3.8 Financial instruments – initial recognition and measurement (cont'd.)

###### (iii) “Day 1” profit or loss

At initial measurement, if the transaction price differs from the fair value, the Fund immediately recognises the difference between the transaction price and fair value (a “Day 1” profit or loss) in profit or loss provided that fair value is evidenced by a quoted price in an active market for an identical asset or liability (i.e. Level 1 input) or based on a valuation technique that uses only data from observable markets. In all other cases, the difference between the transaction price and model value is recognised in profit or loss on a systematic and rational basis that reflects the nature of the instrument over its tenure.

##### 3.9 Financial assets

###### Classification and measurement

The classification of financial assets depends on the Fund’s business model of managing the financial assets in order to generate cash flows (“business model test”) and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial instruments (“SPPI test”). The business model test determines whether cash flows will result from collecting contractual cash flows, selling the financial assets, or both and the assessment is performed on a portfolio basis. The SPPI test determines whether the contractual cash flows are solely for payments of principal and interest and the assessment is performed on a financial instrument basis.

The Fund may classify its financial assets under the following categories:

###### Financial assets at amortised cost

A financial asset is measured at amortised cost if it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows and its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Financial assets include in this category are deposits with licensed financial institutions, cash at banks, amount due from Target Fund Manager, amount due from Manager, amount due from brokers/financial institutions, dividend/distribution receivables and other receivables.

###### Financial assets at FVOCI

A financial asset is measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (“FVOCI”) if its business model is both to hold the asset to collect contractual cash flows and to sell the financial asset. In addition, the contractual terms of the financial assets give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the outstanding principal.



## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 3. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### 3.9 Financial assets (cont'd.)

Classification and measurement (cont'd.)

The Fund may classify its financial assets under the following categories: (cont'd.)

##### Financial assets at FVOCI (cont'd.)

These investments are initially recorded at fair value and transaction costs are expensed in the profit or loss. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are remeasured at fair value. All fair value adjustments are initially recognised through OCI. Debt instruments at FVOCI are subject to impairment assessment.

##### Financial assets at FVTPL

Any financial assets that are not measured at amortised cost or FVOCI are measured at FVTPL. Subsequent to initial recognition, financial assets at FVTPL are measured at fair value. Changes in the fair value of those financial instruments are recorded in "Net gain or loss on financial assets at FVTPL". Distribution revenue and interest earned elements of such instruments are recorded separately in "Distribution income" and "Interest income" respectively. Exchange differences on financial assets at FVTPL are recognised separately in profit or loss but are included in net gain or net loss on changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL.

Instruments that qualify for amortised cost or FVOCI may be irrevocably designated as FVTPL, if doing so eliminates or significantly reduces a measurement or recognition inconsistency. Equity instruments are normally measured at FVTPL, nevertheless, the Fund is allowed to irrevocably designate equity instruments that are not held for trading as FVOCI, with no subsequent reclassification of gains or losses to profit or loss.

The Fund subsequently measures its investment at FVTPL. Distribution revenue and interest earned whilst holding the investment are recognised in profit or loss when the right to receive the payment have been established. Gains and losses on the investment, realised and unrealised, are included in profit or loss.

##### **3.10 Financial liabilities – classification and subsequent measurement**

Financial liabilities issued by the Fund are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost, where the substance of the contractual arrangement results in the Fund having an obligation either to deliver cash or another financial asset to the holders. After initial measurement, financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the effective interest rate.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 3. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### 3.11 Derecognition of financial instruments

(i) Derecognition of financial asset

A financial asset (or, where applicable a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognised when:

- the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or
- the Fund has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a “pass-through” arrangement; and either:
  - the Fund has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or
  - the Fund has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

For investment classified as FVOCI - debt instruments, the cumulative fair value change recognised in OCI is recycled to profit or loss.

(ii) Derecognition of financial liability

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expired. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are recognised, and through the amortisation process.

##### 3.12 Financial instruments – expected credit losses (“ECL”)

The Fund assesses the ECL associated with its financial assets at amortised cost using simplified approach. Therefore, the Fund does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date. The ECL in respect of financial assets at amortised cost, if any, is recognised in profit or loss.

Financial assets together with the associated allowance are written off when it has exhausted all practical recovery efforts and there is no realistic prospect of future recovery. The Fund may also write-off financial assets that are still subject to enforcement activity when there is no reasonable expectation of full recovery. If a write-off is later recovered, the recovery is credited to profit or loss.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 3. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### 3.13 Determination of fair value

For the investment in Collective Investment Scheme ("CIS"), fair value is determined based on the closing NAV per unit of the foreign CIS. Purchased cost is the quoted price that the Fund paid when buying its investment. The difference between purchased cost and fair value is treated as unrealised gain or loss and is recognised in profit or loss.

The fair value of foreign exchange - forward contracts is calculated by making reference to prevailing forward exchange rates for contracts with similar maturity profiles in the market. Derivatives are carried as assets when the fair value is positive and as liabilities when the fair value is negative.

##### 3.14 Classification of realised and unrealised gains and losses

Unrealised gains and losses comprise changes in the fair value of financial instruments for the period and from reversal of prior period's unrealised gains and losses for financial instruments which were realised (i.e. sold, redeemed or matured) during the reporting period.

Realised gains and losses on disposals of financial instruments classified at FVTPL are calculated using the weighted average method. They represent the difference between an instrument's initial carrying amount and disposal amount.

##### 3.15 Significant accounting estimates and judgments

The preparation of the Fund's financial statements requires the Manager to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the reporting date. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability in the future.

The Fund classifies its investment as financial assets at FVTPL as the Fund may sell its investment in the short-term for profit-taking or to meet unit holders' cancellation of units.

No major judgments have been made by the Manager in applying the Fund's accounting policies. There are no key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 4. INVESTMENT

	2025 USD	2024 USD
<b>Financial asset at FVTPL</b>		
At cost:		
Foreign CIS	<u>7,856,769</u>	<u>9,232,880</u>
At fair value:		
Foreign CIS	<u>6,820,638</u>	<u>7,967,353</u>

Details of investment are as follows:

Foreign CIS	Number of units	Fair value USD	Purchased cost USD	Fair value as a percentage of NAV %
<b>2025</b>				
Allianz Income and Growth ("Target Fund")	<u>870,746</u>	<u>6,820,638</u>	<u>7,856,769</u>	<u>88.47</u>
<b>Shortfall of fair value over purchased cost</b>		<u>(1,036,131)</u>		

#### 5. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

Derivative instruments comprise forward currency contracts. The forward currency contracts entered into during the financial year were for hedging against the currencies exposure arising mainly from creation and cancellation of units in foreign currencies that are not denominated in the Fund's functional currency. As the Fund has not adopted hedge accounting during the financial year, the change in the fair value of the forward currency contract is recognised immediately in the statement of comprehensive income.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 5. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D.)

The table below shows the fair value of derivative financial instruments, recorded as assets (being derivatives which are in a net gain position) or liabilities (being derivatives which are in a net loss position), together with their notional amounts. The notional amount, recorded gross, is the amount of a derivative's underlying asset, foreign exchange currency and is the basis upon which changes in the value of derivatives are measured. The notional amounts indicate the volume of transactions outstanding at the end of the financial year.

Maturity date	Counterparty	Notional amount	Fair value of derivatives assets/ (liabilities) USD	Fair value as a percentage of NAV %
<b>2025</b>				
<b>Australian Dollar</b>				
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	1,156,079	37,956	0.49
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	30,518	535	0.01
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	22,706	874	0.01
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	20,615	19	-*
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	<u>26,505</u>	<u>(664)</u>	<u>(0.01)</u>
<b>Ringgit Malaysia</b>				
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	453,299	262	-*
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	465,075	2,227	0.03
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	388,766	3,522	0.05
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	24,911,135	223,773	2.90
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	662,728	3,577	0.05
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	<u>568,818</u>	<u>(4,729)</u>	<u>(0.06)</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 5. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D.)

Maturity date	Counterparty	Notional amount	Fair value of derivatives assets/ (liabilities) USD	Fair value as a percentage of NAV %
<b>2025 (cont'd.)</b>				
<b>Singapore Dollar</b>				
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	10,034	32	-*
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	15,257	98	-*
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	591,255	14,513	0.19
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	11,554	272	-*
15.05.2025	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	<u>30,659</u>	<u>(595)</u>	<u>(0.01)</u>
<b>2024</b>				
<b>Australian Dollar</b>				
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	2,055,160	(22,506)	(0.27)
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	39,799	(248)	-*
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	85,709	(375)	-*
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	<u>40,568</u>	<u>229</u>	<u>-*</u>
<b>Ringgit Malaysia</b>				
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	24,630,152	(41,033)	(0.49)
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	<u>380,959</u>	<u>(4)</u>	<u>-*</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 5. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D.)

Maturity date	Counterparty	Notional amount	Fair value of derivatives (liabilities)/ asset USD	Fair value as a percentage of NAV %
<b>2024 (cont'd.)</b>				
<b>Singapore Dollar</b>				
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	755,849	(7,421)	(0.09)
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	14,127	(35)	-*
15.05.2024	HSBC Bank (Malaysia) Berhad	<u>14,557</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>-*</u>

\* represents less than 0.01%

#### 6. AMOUNT DUE FROM/TO MANAGER

	Note	2025 USD	2024 USD
<b>(a) Due from Manager</b>			
Creation of units	(i)	<u>-</u>	<u>166,054</u>
<b>(b) Due to Manager</b>			
Manager's fee payable	(ii)	<u>4,774</u>	<u>4,726</u>

(i) This represents amount receivable from the Manager for units created.

The normal credit period in the current and previous financial years for creation of units is three business days.

(ii) As the Fund is investing in the Target Fund, the Manager's fee is charged as follows:

	2025 % p.a.	2024 % p.a.
Manager's fee charged by the Target Fund Manager, on the NAV of the Target Fund	1.25	1.25
Manager's fee charged by the Manager, on the NAV of investment in the Target Fund (Note a)	0.55	0.55
Manager's fee charged by the Manager, on the remaining NAV of the Fund (Note a)	1.80	1.80

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 6. AMOUNT DUE FROM/TO MANAGER (CONT'D.)

- (ii) As the Fund is investing in the Target Fund, the Manager's fee is charged as follows:  
(cont'd.)

Note (a) The Manager's fee is charged on 0.55% of the NAV of investment in the Target Fund and 1.80% on the remaining NAV of the Fund.

The normal credit period in the current and previous financial year for Manager's fee payable is one month.

#### 7. AMOUNT DUE TO TRUSTEE

Trustee's fee is at a rate of 0.05% (2024: 0.05%) per annum on the NAV of the Fund, calculated on a daily basis.

The normal credit period in the current and previous financial years for Trustee's fee payable is one month.

#### 8. NET GAIN/(LOSS) FROM INVESTMENT

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>USD</b>	<b>USD</b>
Net gain/(loss) on financial assets at FVTPL comprised:		
– Net realised losses on sale of investment	(470,944)	(426,147)
– Net realised gain/(loss) on settlement of derivative contracts	119,706	(519,836)
– Net unrealised gains on changes in fair value of investment	229,396	785,134
– Net unrealised gains from revaluation of derivative contracts	353,047	11,729
	<u>231,205</u>	<u>(149,120)</u>



## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 9. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS

Total NAV attributable to unit holders is represented by:

	Note	2025 USD	2024 USD
Unit holders' contribution			
- AUD-Hedged Class	(a)	1,303,398	1,795,185
- RM-Hedged Class	(b)	7,042,184	6,591,562
- SGD-Hedged Class	(c)	655,086	777,172
- USD Class	(d)	549,790	1,279,280
Accumulated losses			
- Realised losses	(e)	(1,086,835)	(785,546)
- Unrealised losses	(f)	(754,108)	(1,336,948)
		<u>7,709,515</u>	<u>8,320,705</u>

The Fund issues creation and cancellable units in four classes as detailed below:

Classes of units	Currency denomination	Categories of investors	Distribution policy
AUD-Hedged Class	AUD	Institutional	Quarterly
RM-Hedged Class	RM	Institutional	Quarterly
SGD-Hedged Class	SGD	Institutional	Quarterly
USD Class	USD	Institutional	Quarterly

The different charges and features for each class are as follows:

- (i) Initial price
- (ii) Minimum initial investment
- (iii) Minimum additional investment

#### (a) Unit holders' contribution/Units in circulation – AUD-Hedged Class

	2025		2024	
	Number of units	USD	Number of units	USD
At beginning of the financial year	1,879,649	1,795,185	2,453,353	2,173,276
Creation during the financial year	67,489	45,752	448,069	285,033
Reinvestment of distribution	10,913	7,800	-	-
Cancellation during the financial year	(784,110)	(545,339)	(1,021,773)	(663,124)
At end of the financial year	<u>1,173,941</u>	<u>1,303,398</u>	<u>1,879,649</u>	<u>1,795,185</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 9. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS (CONT'D.)

##### (b) Unit holders' contribution/Units in circulation – RM-Hedged Class

	2025		2024	
	Number of units	USD	Number of units	USD
At beginning of the financial year	23,380,454	6,591,562	19,564,234	5,668,141
Creation during the financial year	16,545,705	4,015,318	9,174,041	2,119,573
Reinvestment of distribution	1,877,670	442,123	-	-
Cancellation during the financial year	<u>(16,336,072)</u>	<u>(4,006,819)</u>	<u>(5,357,821)</u>	<u>(1,196,152)</u>
At end of the financial year	<u>25,467,757</u>	<u>7,042,184</u>	<u>23,380,454</u>	<u>6,591,562</u>

##### (c) Unit holders' contribution/Units in circulation – SGD-Hedged Class

	2025		2024	
	Number of units	USD	Number of units	USD
At beginning of the financial year	720,203	777,172	1,040,648	1,002,972
Creation during the financial year	6,441	5,335	112,425	85,935
Reinvestment of distribution	9,861	7,871	-	-
Cancellation during the financial year	<u>(164,647)</u>	<u>(135,292)</u>	<u>(432,870)</u>	<u>(311,735)</u>
At end of the financial year	<u>571,858</u>	<u>655,086</u>	<u>720,203</u>	<u>777,172</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 9. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNIT HOLDERS (CONT'D.)

##### (d) Unit holders' contribution/Units in circulation – USD Class

	2025		2024	
	Number of units	USD	Number of units	USD
At beginning of the financial year	1,015,128	1,279,280	1,614,745	1,919,939
Creation during the financial year	-	-	108,944	109,715
Reinvestment of distribution	20,266	22,562	-	-
Cancellation during the financial year	<u>(666,466)</u>	<u>(752,052)</u>	<u>(708,561)</u>	<u>(750,374)</u>
At end of the financial year	<u>368,928</u>	<u>549,790</u>	<u>1,015,128</u>	<u>1,279,280</u>

##### (e) Realised

	2025 USD	2024 USD
At beginning of the financial year	(785,546)	(405,154)
Realised income/(loss) for the financial year	<u>179,067</u>	<u>(380,392)</u>
Finance cost – distributions to unit holders (Note 12)	<u>(480,356)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net realised losses for the financial year	<u>(301,289)</u>	<u>(380,392)</u>
At end of the financial year	<u>(1,086,835)</u>	<u>(785,546)</u>

##### (f) Unrealised

	2025 USD	2024 USD
At beginning of the financial year	(1,336,948)	(2,133,557)
Net unrealised gains for the financial year	<u>582,840</u>	<u>796,609</u>
At end of the financial year	<u>(754,108)</u>	<u>(1,336,948)</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 10. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The related parties and their relationships with the Fund are as follows:

<u>Related parties</u>	<u>Relationships</u>
AmFunds Management Berhad	The Manager
AmInvestment Bank Berhad	Holdings company of the Manager
AMMB Holdings Berhad ("AMMB")	Ultimate holding company of the Manager
Subsidiaries and associates of AMMB as disclosed in its financial statements	Subsidiaries and associate companies of the ultimate holding company of the Manager

There are no units held by the Manager or any other related party as at 30 April 2025 and 30 April 2024.

#### 11. TAXATION

Income tax payable is calculated on investment income less deduction for permitted expenses as provided under Section 63B of the Income Tax Act, 1967.

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to net income before taxation at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense at the effective income tax rate of the Fund is as follows:

	<b>2025</b> <b>USD</b>	<b>2024</b> <b>USD</b>
Net income before taxation	<u>281,551</u>	<u>416,217</u>
Taxation at Malaysian statutory rate of 24% (2024: 24%)	67,572	99,892
Tax effects of:		
Income not subject to tax	(310,634)	(339,681)
Losses not allowed for tax deduction	113,027	227,097
Restriction on tax deductible expenses	12,069	10,228
Non-permitted expenses for tax purposes	116,625	1,328
Permitted expenses not used and not available for future financial years	<u>1,341</u>	<u>1,136</u>
Tax expense for the financial year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 12. DISTRIBUTIONS

Details of distributions to unit holders for the current financial year are as follows:

##### Financial year ended 30 April 2025

##### (a) AUD-Hedged Class

Distribution Ex-date	Gross distribution per unit AUD (cent)	Net distribution per unit AUD (cent)	Total distribution USD
19 September 2024	0.9083	0.9083	7,800

##### (b) RM-Hedged Class

Distribution Ex-date	Gross distribution per unit RM (sen)	Net distribution per unit RM (sen)	Total distribution USD
20 December 2024	8.9646	8.9646	442,123

##### (c) SGD-Hedged Class

Distribution Ex-date	Gross distribution per unit SGD (cent)	Net distribution per unit SGD (cent)	Total distribution USD
20 December 2024	1.7899	1.7899	7,871

##### (d) USD Class

Distribution Ex-date	Gross distribution per unit USD (cent)	Net distribution per unit USD (cent)	Total distribution USD
18 June 2024	2.3927	2.3927	22,562

Gross distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expenses divided by the number of units in circulation, while net distribution per unit is derived from gross realised income less expenses and taxation divided by the number of units in circulation.

The distributions during the current financial year were sourced from realised income. There were no distributions out of capital.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 13. TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO (“TER”)

The Fund’s TER is as follows:

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>% p.a.</b>	<b>% p.a.</b>
Manager’s fee	0.66	0.59
Trustee’s fee	0.05	0.05
Fund’s other expenses	0.04	0.05
Total TER	<u>0.75</u>	<u>0.69</u>

The TER of the Fund is the ratio of the sum of fees and expenses incurred by the Fund to the average NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis.

#### 14. PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO (“PTR”)

The PTR of the Fund, which is the ratio of average total acquisitions and disposals of investment to the average NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis, is 0.42 times (2024: 0.24 times).

#### 15. SEGMENTAL REPORTING

As stated in Note 1, the Fund is a feeder fund whereby a minimum of 85% of the Fund’s NAV will be invested in the Target Fund.

As the Fund operates substantially as a feeder fund which invests primarily in the Target Fund, it is not possible or meaningful to classify its investment by separate business or geographical segments.

#### 16. TRANSACTIONS WITH THE TARGET FUND MANAGER

Details of transactions with the Target Fund Manager for the financial year ended 30 April 2025 are as follows:

<b>Target Fund Manager</b>	<b>Transaction value</b>	
	<b>USD</b>	<b>%</b>
Allianz Global Investor GmbH	<u>6,846,833</u>	<u>100.00</u>

The above transactions are in respect of investment in foreign CIS. Transactions in this investment do not involve any commission or brokerage fee.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 17. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

##### (a) Classification of financial instruments

The accounting policies in Note 3 describe how the classes of financial instruments are measured, and how income and expenses, including fair value gains and losses, are recognised. The following table analyses the financial assets and liabilities of the Fund in the statement of financial position by the class of financial instrument to which they are assigned, and therefore by the measurement basis.

	Financial assets/ (liability) at FVTPL USD	Financial assets at amortised cost USD	Financial liabilities at amortised cost USD	Total USD
<b>2025</b>				
<b>Financial assets</b>				
Investment	6,820,638	-	-	6,820,638
Derivative assets	287,660	-	-	287,660
Cash at banks	-	604,618	-	604,618
<b>Total financial assets</b>	<b>7,108,298</b>	<b>604,618</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,712,916</b>
<b>Financial liabilities</b>				
Derivative liabilities	5,988	-	-	5,988
Amount due to Manager	-	-	4,774	4,774
Amount due to Trustee	-	-	308	308
<b>Total financial liabilities</b>	<b>5,988</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>11,070</b>
<b>2024</b>				
<b>Financial assets</b>				
Investment	7,967,353	-	-	7,967,353
Derivative assets	247	-	-	247
Amount due from Manager	-	166,054	-	166,054
Cash at banks	-	256,535	-	256,535
<b>Total financial assets</b>	<b>7,967,600</b>	<b>422,589</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8,390,189</b>
<b>Financial liabilities</b>				
Derivative liabilities	71,622	-	-	71,622
Amount due to Manager	-	-	4,726	4,726
Amount due to Trustee	-	-	336	336
<b>Total financial liabilities</b>	<b>71,622</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,062</b>	<b>76,684</b>

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 17. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D.)

##### (a) Classification of financial instruments (cont'd.)

	Income, expenses, gains and losses	
	2025	2024
	USD	USD
Income, of which derived from:		
– Distribution income from financial assets at FVTPL	589,983	615,072
– Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost	926	313
Net gain/(loss) from financial assets at FVTPL	231,205	(149,120)
– Other net realised gains on foreign currency exchange	853	3,088
– Other net unrealised gain/(loss) on foreign currency exchange	397	(254)
	<u>397</u>	<u>(254)</u>

##### (b) Financial instruments that are carried at fair value

The Fund's financial assets and liabilities are carried at fair value.

The Fund uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable; either directly or indirectly; or

Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The following table shows an analysis of financial instruments recorded at fair value by the level of the fair value hierarchy:

	Level 1 USD	Level 2 USD	Level 3 USD	Total USD
<b>2025</b>				
Financial assets at FVTPL:				
– Investment	-	6,820,638	-	6,820,638
– Derivative assets	-	287,660	-	287,660
	<u>-</u>	<u>7,108,298</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,108,298</u>
Financial liability at FVTPL:				
– Derivative liabilities	-	5,988	-	5,988
	<u>-</u>	<u>5,988</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,988</u>



## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 17. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D.)

##### (b) Financial instruments that are carried at fair value (cont'd.)

The following table shows an analysis of financial instruments recorded at fair value by the level of the fair value hierarchy: (cont'd.)

	Level 1 USD	Level 2 USD	Level 3 USD	Total USD
<b>2024</b>				
Financial assets at FVTPL:				
– Investment	-	7,967,353	-	7,967,353
– Derivative assets	-	247	-	247
	-	7,967,600	-	7,967,600
Financial liability at FVTPL:				
– Derivative liabilities	-	71,622	-	71,622

##### (c) Financial instruments that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of fair value

The following are classes of financial instruments that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of fair value due to their short period to maturity or short credit period:

- Amount due from/to Manager
- Cash at banks
- Amount due to Trustee

There are no financial instruments which are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are not reasonable approximation of their respective fair value.

#### 18. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The Fund is exposed to a variety of risks that include market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, single issuer risk, regulatory risk, country risk, management risk and non-compliance risk.

Risk management is carried out by closely monitoring, measuring and mitigating the above said risks, careful selection of investment coupled with stringent compliance to investment restrictions as stipulated by the Capital Markets and Services Act 2007, Securities Commission Malaysia's Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework and the Deed as the backbone of risk management of the Fund.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 18. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### (a) Market risk

The Fund's principal exposure to market risk arises primarily due to changes in the market environment, global economic and geo-political developments.

The Fund's market risk is affected primarily by the following risks:

##### (i) Price risk

Price risk refers to the uncertainty of an investment's future prices. In the event of adverse price movements, the Fund might endure potential loss on its investment in the Target Fund. In managing price risk, the Manager actively monitors the performance and risk profile of the investment portfolio.

The result below summarised the price risk sensitivity of the Fund's NAV due to movements of price by -5.00% and +5.00% respectively:

Percentage movements in price by:	Sensitivity of the Fund's NAV	
	2025 USD	2024 USD
-5.00%	(341,032)	(398,368)
+5.00%	341,032	398,368

##### (ii) Currency risk

Currency risk is associated with the Fund's financial assets and financial liabilities that are denominated in currencies other than the Fund's functional currency. Currency risk refers to the potential loss the Fund might face due to unfavorable fluctuations of currencies other than the Fund's functional currency against the Fund's functional currency.

The result below summarised the currency risk sensitivity of the Fund's NAV due to appreciation/depreciation of the Fund's functional currency against currencies other than the Fund's functional currency:

Percentage movements in currencies other than the Fund's functional currency:	Sensitivity of the Fund's NAV	
	2025 USD	2024 USD
+5.00%	803	9,011
-5.00%	(803)	(9,011)

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 18. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### (a) Market risk (cont'd.)

##### (ii) Currency risk (cont'd.)

The net unhedged financial assets of the Fund that are not denominated in the Fund's functional currency are as follows:

Financial assets denominated in	2025		2024	
	USD equivalent	% of NAV	USD equivalent	% of NAV
<b>Australian Dollar</b>				
Cash at bank	12,603	0.16	12,792	0.15
<b>Ringgit Malaysia</b>				
Amount due from Manager	-	-	166,054	2.00
Cash at bank	3,354	0.04	1,039	0.01
	<u>3,354</u>	<u>0.04</u>	<u>167,093</u>	<u>2.01</u>
<b>Singapore Dollar</b>				
Cash at bank	108	-*	326	*-

\* represents less than 0.01%

##### (b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss to the Fund by failing to discharge an obligation. Credit risk applies to short-term deposits, distribution receivable and derivatives assets. The issuer of such instruments may not be able to fulfill the required interest payments or repay the principal invested or amount owing. These risks may cause the Fund's investment to fluctuate in value.

The Fund, as a feeder fund, invests significantly all its assets in the Target Fund. The Target Fund manages the risk by setting internal counterparty limits and undertaking internal credit evaluation to minimise such risk.

Cash at banks are held for liquidity purposes and are not exposed to significant credit risk.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 18. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### (c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial assets. Exposure to liquidity risk arises because of the possibility that the Fund could be required to pay its financial liabilities or redeem its units earlier than expected. This is also the risk of the Fund experiencing large redemptions, when the Investment Manager could be forced to sell large volumes of its holdings at unfavorable prices to meet redemption requirements.

The Fund maintains sufficient level of liquid assets, after consultation with the Trustee, to meet anticipated payments and cancellations of units by unit holders. Liquid assets comprise of cash at banks, deposits with licensed financial institutions and other instruments, which are capable of being converted into cash within 5 to 7 days. The Fund's policy is to always maintain a prudent level of liquid assets so as to reduce liquidity risk.

The Fund's financial liabilities have contractual maturities of not more than six months.

##### (d) Single issuer risk

The Fund, as a feeder fund, invests significantly all its assets in the Target Fund. The Target Fund is restricted from investing in securities issued by any issuer in excess of a certain percentage of its NAV. Under such restriction, the risk exposure to the securities of any single issuer is diversified and managed by the Target Fund Manager based on internal/external ratings.

##### (e) Regulatory risk

Any changes in national policies and regulations may have effects on the capital market and the NAV of the Fund.

##### (f) Country risk

The risk of price fluctuation in foreign securities may arise due to political, financial and economic events in foreign countries. If this occurs, there is a possibility that the NAV of the Fund may be adversely affected.

##### (g) Management risk

Poor management of the Fund may cause considerable losses to the Fund that in turn may affect the NAV of the Fund.

## Income and Growth Fund

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

#### 18. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D.)

##### (h) Non-compliance risk

This is the risk of the Manager or the Trustee not complying with the respective internal policies, the Deed, securities laws or guidelines issued by the regulators relevant to each party, which may adversely affect the performance of the Fund.

The specific risks associated to the Target Fund include market risk, securities risk, emerging market risk, settlement and credit risks, regulatory and accounting standards risks, political risk, custody risk and liquidity risk.

#### 19. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The capital of the Fund can vary depending on the demand for creation and cancellation of units to the Fund.

The Fund's objectives for managing capital are:

- (a) To invest in investment meeting the description, risk exposure and expected return indicated in its Information Memorandum;
- (b) To maintain sufficient liquidity to meet the expenses of the Fund, and to meet cancellation requests as they arise; and
- (c) To maintain sufficient fund size to make the operations of the Fund cost-efficient.

No changes were made to the capital management objectives, policies or processes during the current and previous financial years.

## **Income and Growth Fund**

### **STATEMENT BY THE MANAGER**

I, Wong Weng Tuck, being the Director of and on behalf of the Board of Directors of AmFunds Management Berhad (the “Manager”), do hereby state that, in the opinion of the Manager, the accompanying financial statements are drawn up in accordance with MFRS Accounting Standards and IFRS Accounting Standards so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of Income and Growth Fund (the “Fund”) as at 30 April 2025 and of the comprehensive income, the changes in net assets attributable to unit holders and cash flows for the financial year then ended.

For and on behalf of the Manager

**WONG WENG TUCK**

Executive Director

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

18 June 2025

## **TRUSTEE'S REPORT**

### **TO THE UNIT HOLDERS OF INCOME AND GROWTH FUND ("Fund")**

We have acted as Trustee of the Fund for the financial year ended 30 April 2025 and we hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge, after having made all reasonable enquiries, AmFunds Management Berhad has operated and managed the Fund during the year covered by these financial statements in accordance with the following:

1. Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the Management Company under the Deed, securities laws and the Guidelines on Unlisted Capital Market Products under the Lodge and Launch Framework;
2. Valuation and pricing is carried out in accordance with the Deed; and
3. Any creation and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the Deed and any regulatory requirements.

We are of the opinion that the distributions of income by the Fund are appropriate and reflects the investment objective of the Fund.

For HSBC (Malaysia) Trustee Berhad

Lee Cincee  
Senior Manager, Trustee and Fiduciary Services

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
18 June 2025

## DIRECTORY

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*For enquiries about this or any of the other Funds offered by AmFunds Management Berhad  
Please call 2032 2888 between 8.45 a.m. to 5.45 p.m. (Monday to Thursday),  
Friday (8.45 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.)*



